



THE EU APPROACH TO URBANISATION & LOCAL AUTHORITIES

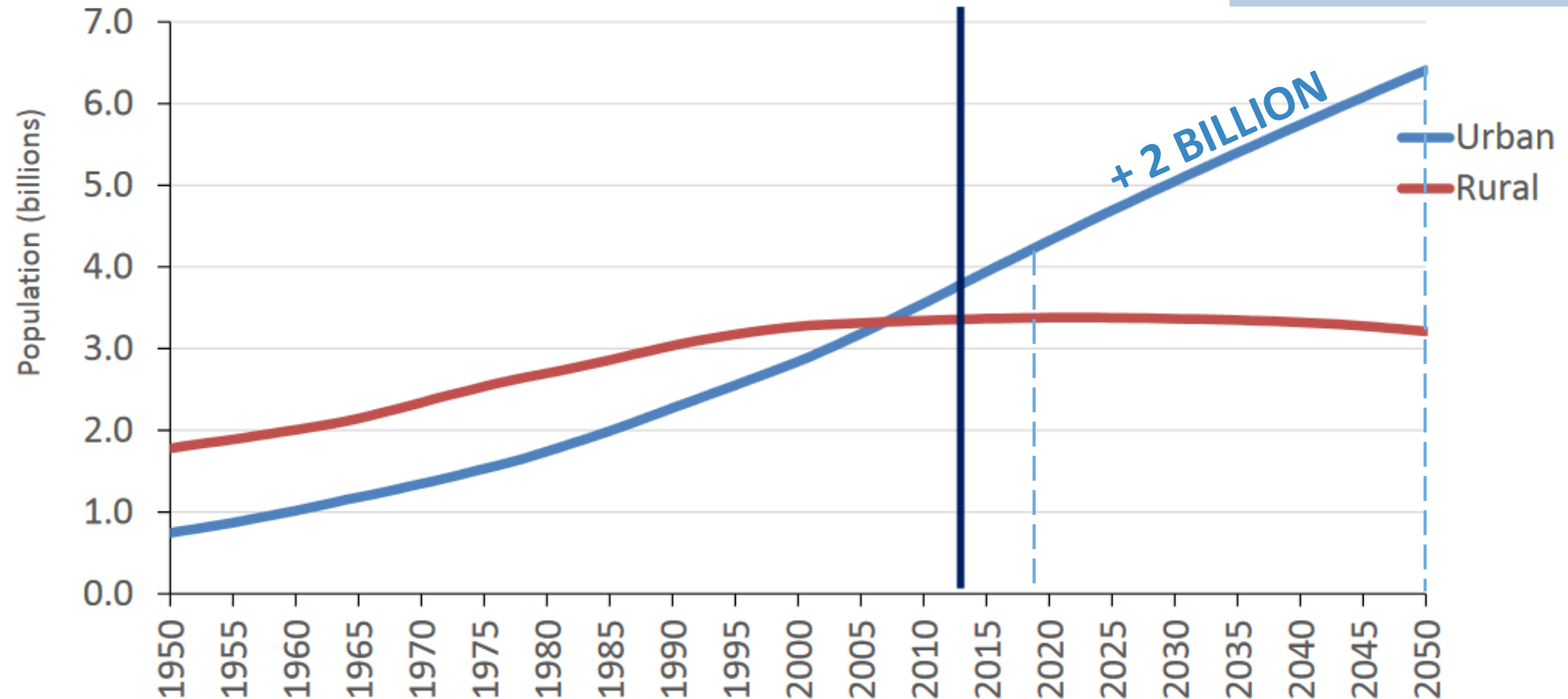
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Head of Unit - "Cities, local authorities,
digitalisation and infrastructures" Unit

Bergamo, 14th May 2018

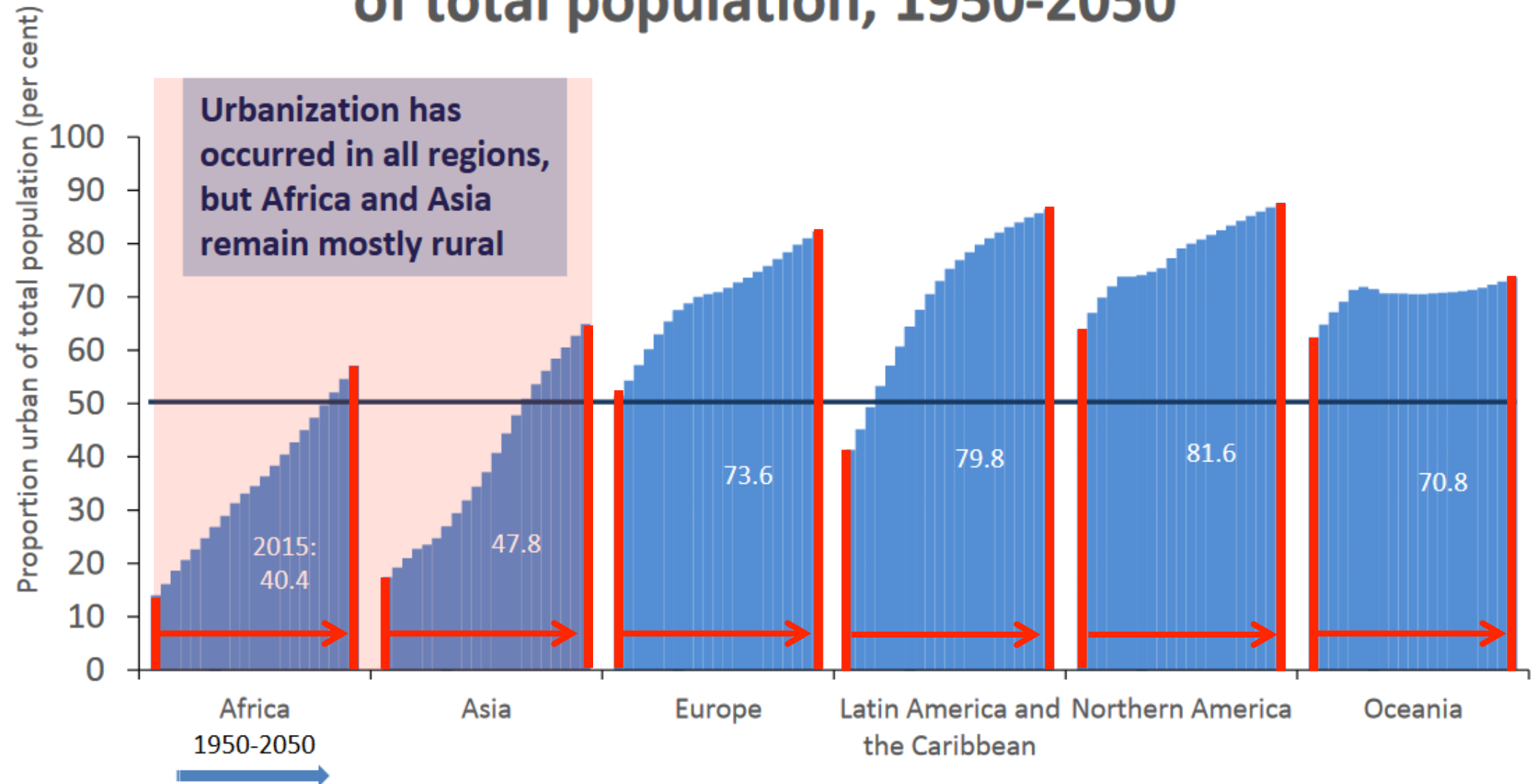
Urban and rural population of the world, 1950-2050

A majority of the
world's population
lives in urban areas



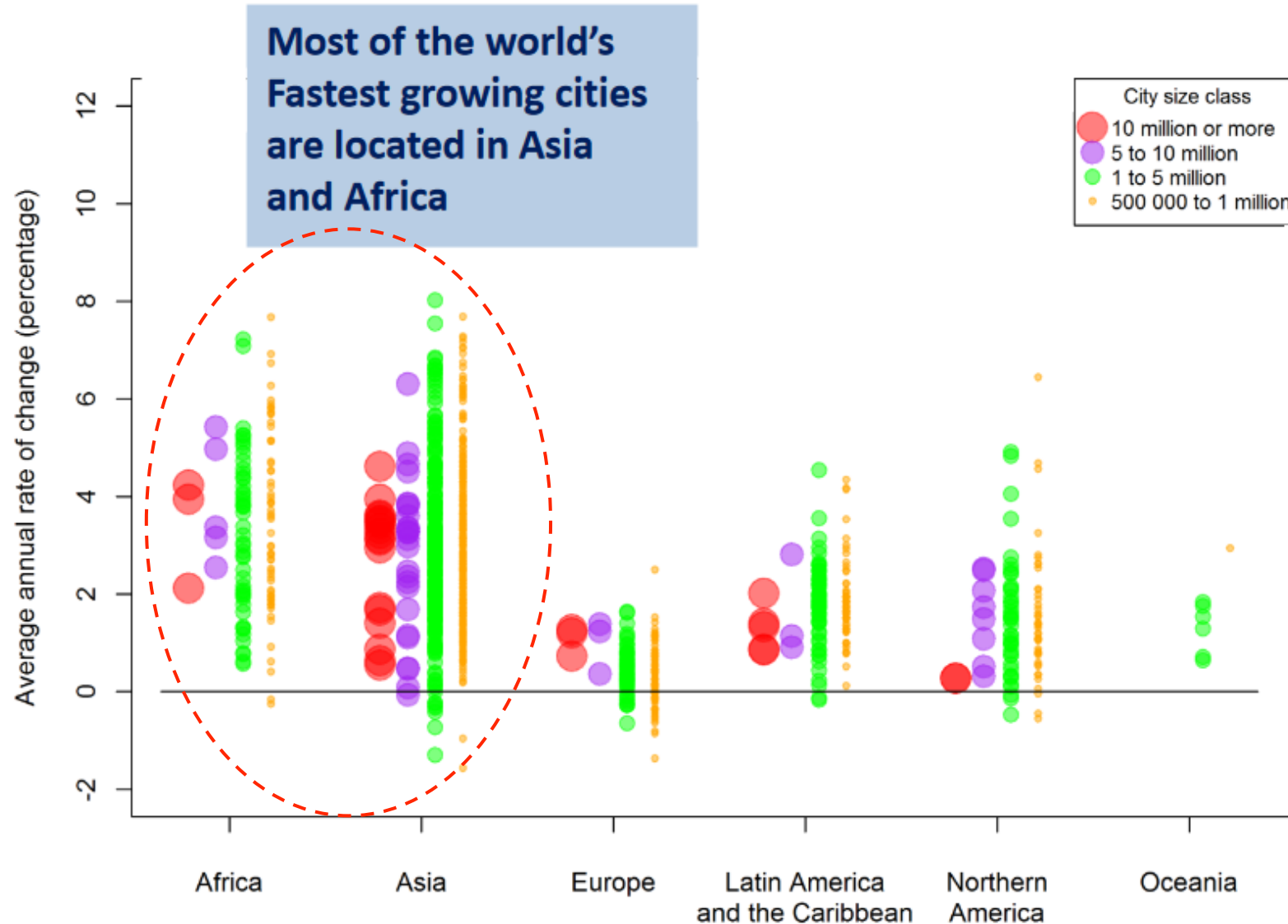
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014): World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision.

Urban and rural population as proportion of total population, 1950-2050



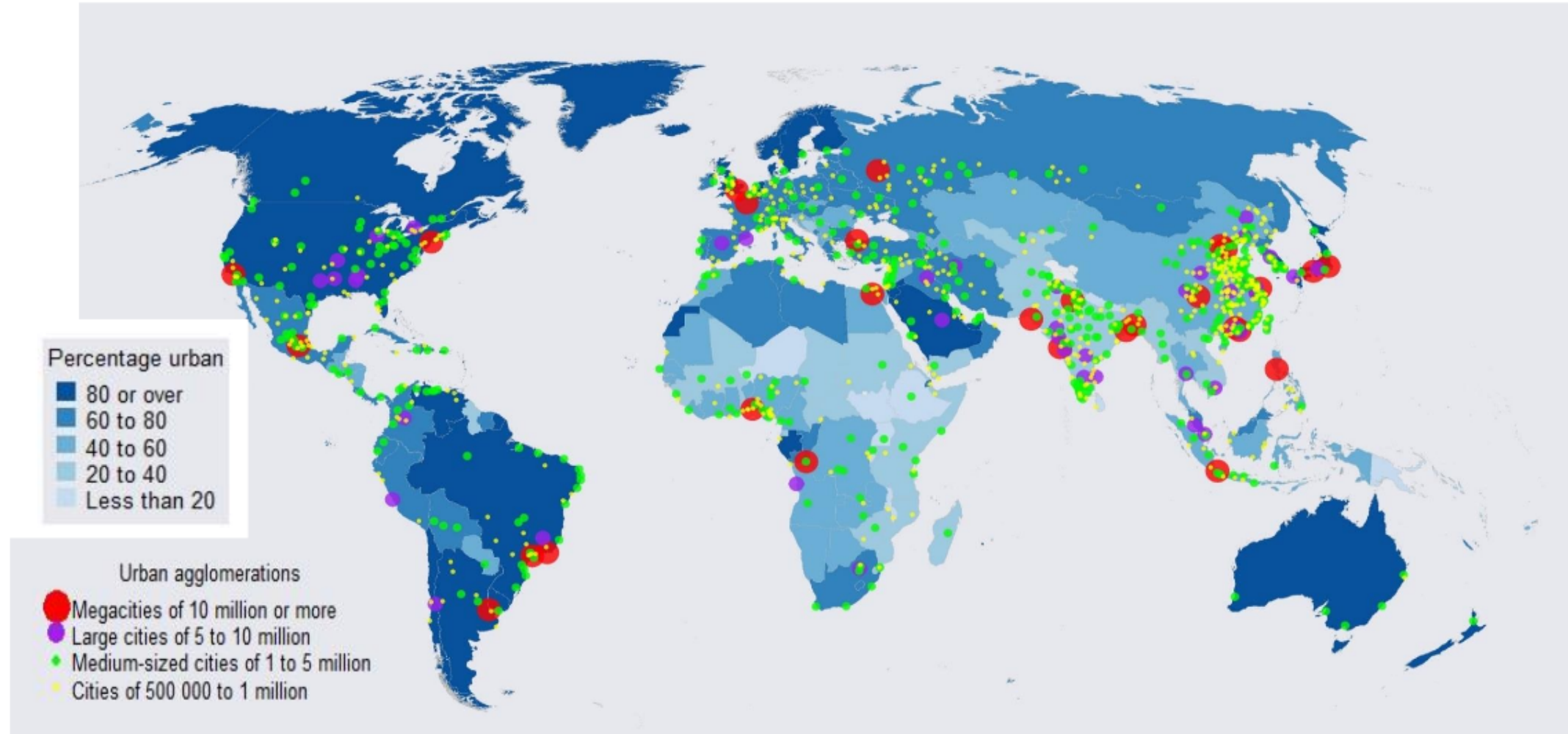
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014): World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision.

Growth rates of the world's cities, 2000-2016



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014): World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision.

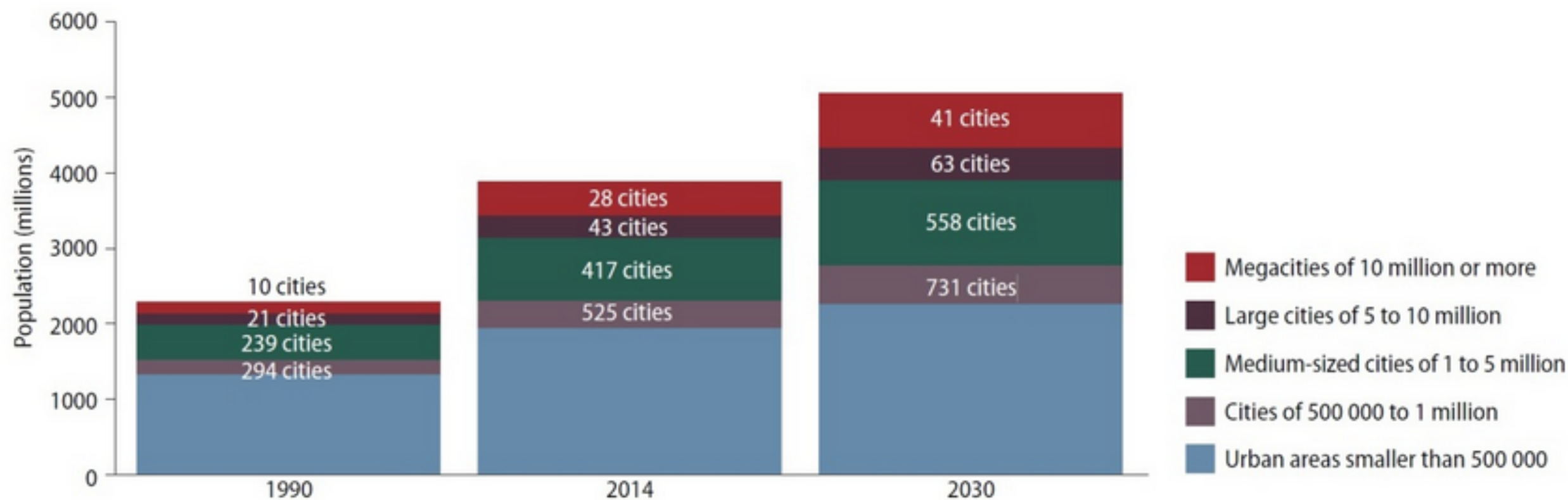
Percentage urban and location of urban agglomerations with at least 5000,000 inhabitants, 2014



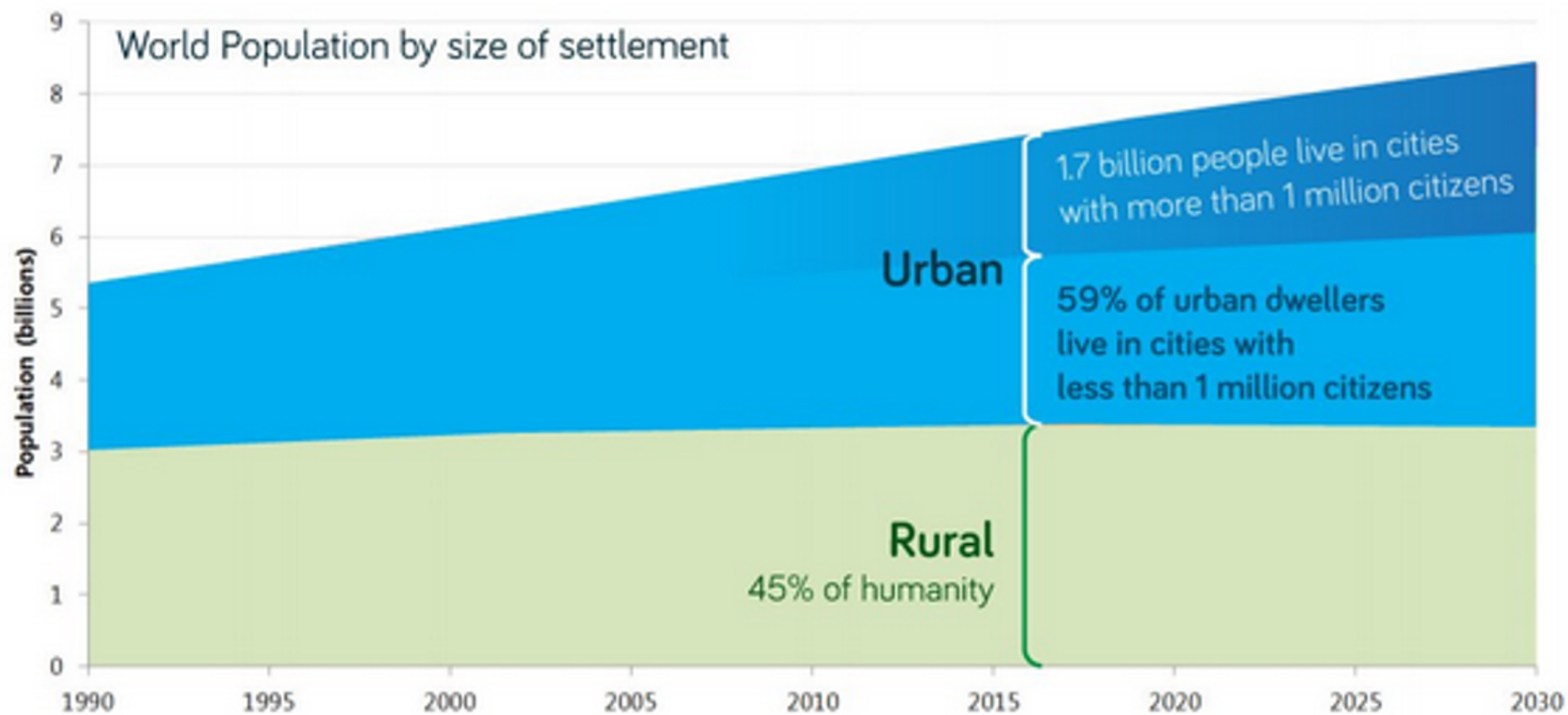
Note: The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2014): World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision.

Global urban population growth is propelled by the growth of cities of all sizes



Source: UN | World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision, Highlights



Source: UN "The World's Cities in 2016" page 5 http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/pdf/urbanization/the_worlds_cities_in_2016_data_booklet.pdf



PRIORITIES OF URBANISATION CHALLENGES ARE REFLECTED IN THE INTERNATIONAL AND EU POLICY FRAMEWORK

AGENDA 2030

SDG 11 Make cities inclusive, resilient, safe, sustainable

NEW URBAN AGENDA - UN-HABITAT III

A new model of urban development

NEW EUROPEAN CONSENSUS

Separate section on cities0

CORE ELEMENTS OF THE STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT


Urban paradigm shift through **four strings of actions**

- **Governance** - multi-level and multi-actor urban governance
- **Social dimension** - inclusive and safe cities
- **Environmental dimension** - green and resilient cities
- **Economic dimension** - prosperous and innovative cities

 **FOCUS ON COOPERATION WITH CITIES AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES**

MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION - I

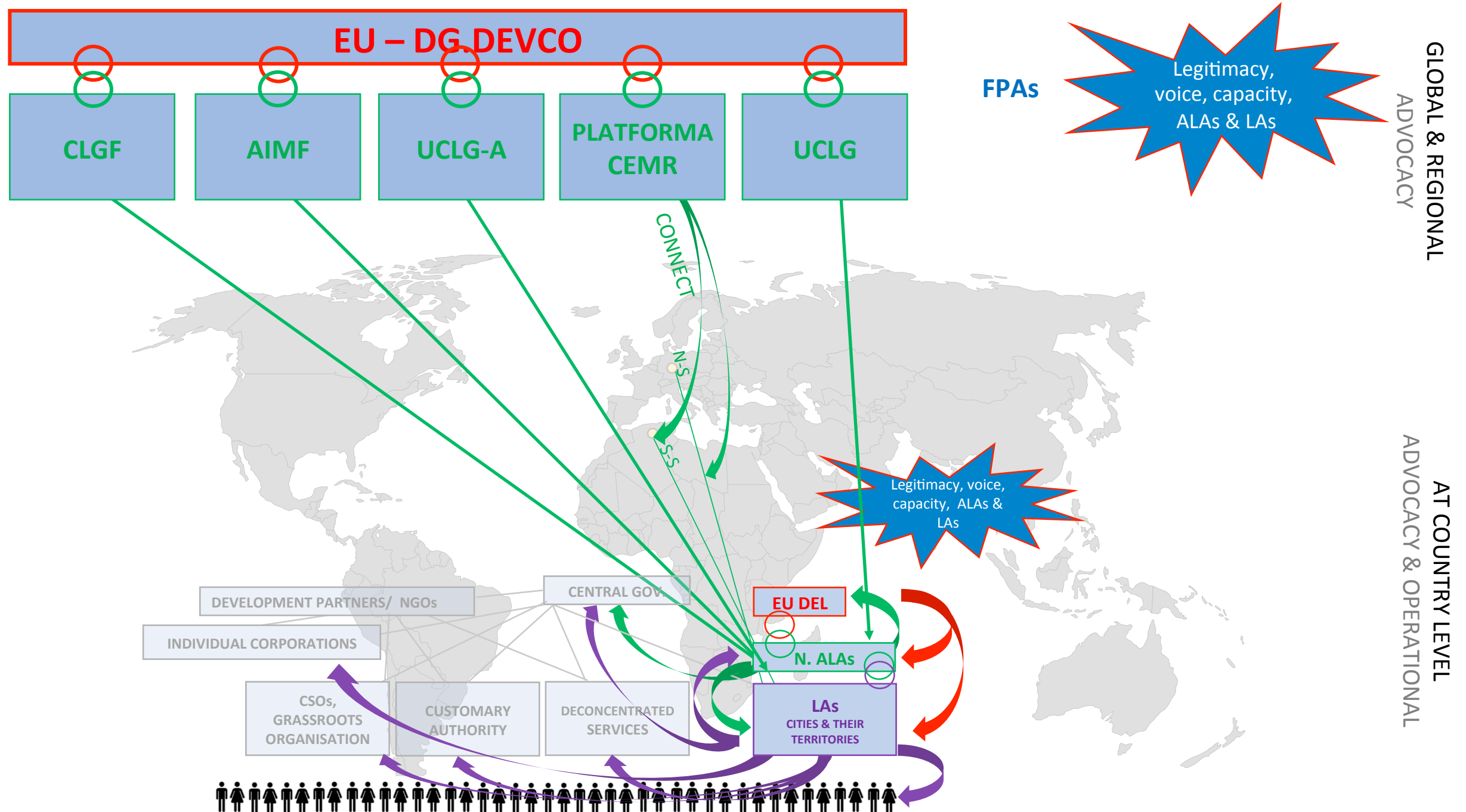
1. LA MIP: 2 Components

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- **Strategic Partnerships (FPAs) with Regional and Global association of local authorities** (€ 26 million)
 - **Support LAs to address urban challenges to localize SDGs in cities** (€ 160 million)
 - ✓ New Approach twinning, centralised management, focus on fewer cities

2. European Investment Plan (EIP) – Sustainable Cities

- Boosting investment through **innovative financial instrument**
 - ✓ Infrastructure, access to finance, private sector

STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK PARTNERSHIPS AGREEMENTS (FPA) WITH GLOBAL & REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES




MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION - I

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**EXISTING
INVESTMENT
FACILITIES**
2.6 billion €



European
Fund for
Sustainable
Development
(EFSD)
- PILLAR 1 -

**FIFTH WINDOW IS ON
SUSTAINABLE CITIES**

**GUARANTEE
INSTRUMENT**
1.5 billion €

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT PLAN



Technical
Assistance

- PILLAR 2 -



Investment
Climate

- PILLAR 3 -

MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION - II



3. Thematic, Multi-country Programmes

- Aspects of sustainable urban development: Urban mobility, Slum-upgrading, urban finance, cities-disaster risk reduction, Climate action in cities/Covenant of Mayors
 - ✓ Support to pilots, investment preparation, methodological knowledge

4. Urban programmes under National and Regional Envelopes

- Delegation-beneficiary countries having aspects of sustainable urban development under their focal sectors

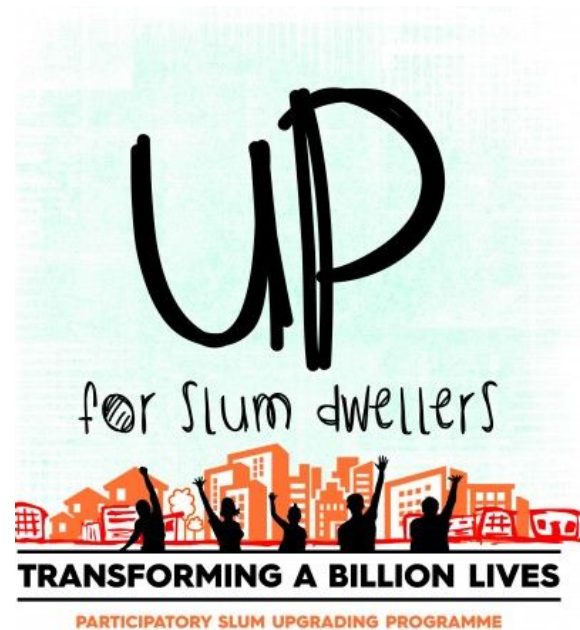


Making Cities Sustainable and Resilient Action



**Covenant
of Mayors**

Committed to local
sustainable energy



MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION - II

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GUINEA CONAKRY

Programme de Développement et d'Assainissement Urbain

42 M€ - 5 years — start early 2018

The overall objective is to improve the health environment and the living conditions of the urban population of Conakry and Kindia through an integrated and balanced approach will be based on three main axes: Urban Development, waste management and storm water/waste water management

HAITI

Gouvernance urbaine et villes résilientes

53 M€ - 5 years, start early 2018

The overall objective of the program is to contribute to the economic and social development of Haiti and to the resilience of the populations through the improvement of the management and the quality of life of the cities. Interventions are done at national, departmental and city level

CAMEROON

Programme de développement économique et social des villes secondaires

exposées à des facteurs d'instabilité

20 M€ - 5 years, start in 2018

The aim is to strengthen the capacity and resilience of cities - the preferred destinations of all migrants and centres of emerging social conflicts. The action will therefore support secondary cities (cities between 10,000 and 50,000 inhabitants) in the Northern, Eastern and Southern Cameroon regions for the construction of public infrastructures and will also provide capacity building to these cities through local institutional actors